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"(Producer Support Estimate) (PSE)"

(Anonymous, 2005)

(Anonymous, 2005;

Hosseini & Spriggs, 1998)

(Hamid Nejad,

.1994; Hosseini & Hasanpoor,2000)

(Anonymous,

.2005)

(OECD, 2005)

() Permeh & Seiedi

(Anonymous,
2005; Hosseini & Sprigge, 1998)

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Hosseini Darvishani & Gharib_ .

() Reza

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(Anonymous,
2005; Hosseini & Binazir, 2000; Hosseini &
Binazir, 2002)

() Permeh & Seiedi

Hosseini Darvishani &

Permeh &

() Gharib Reza

(2003) Seiedi

() Permeh & Seiedi

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() Kiani Rad

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(Cakmak, 2003; Melykhina, 2002;

.Mullen et al., 2004; Orden et al., 2004)

() Ghane Shirazi

() Cakmak

() OECD

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1. Consumer Support Estimate (CSE)
 2. General Services Support Estimate (GSSE)
 3. Total Support Estimate (TSE)

$$C_p \quad P_r \quad)$$

$$T_{d1} ($$

$$T_{d2}$$

$$M$$

$$Q_{adj}$$

(Portugal, 2002)

(Portugal, 2002) ()

$$() \quad P_{ar} \quad ()$$

$$P_{ar} \quad P_d$$

$$P_r \quad P_r$$

$$P_r = P_{exporterfob} + (T_i + C_i) \quad (\quad P_{ar}) \quad ()$$

$$C_i \quad \text{f.o.b.} \quad P_{exporterfob} \quad T_i \quad P_{ar} = P_r + (C_p + T_{d1}) - (T_{d2} + M) - Q_{adj} \quad ($$

$$P_{ar} = P_r - (C_p + T_{d1}) - (T_{d2} + M) - Q_{adj} \quad ($$

5. Free on board ()

1. Market Price Support (MPS)
2. Budgetary Payment (BP)
3. Adjusted reference price

$$(T_i + C_i) P_{importercif} - P_{exporterfob} \quad (Portugal, 2002) \quad \text{c.i.f.}$$

(OECD, 2005)

$$P_r = P_{importercif} - (T_i + C_i) \quad ($$

$$(\quad) \quad \text{c.i.f.} \quad P_{importercif} \quad C_i \quad T_i.$$

f.o.b.

$$\sum_{i=1}^n (P_{Di} - P_{Wi}) Q_i$$

$P_{Wi} \quad i \quad Q_i \quad P_{Di}$
 $i = 1, \dots, n \quad i$

$$\Delta P = P_d - P_{ar} \quad ($$

$$\Delta P \quad P_{ar} \quad P_d \quad (\quad) \quad (\quad)$$

P_r

() (Mullen et al., 2004)

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$$\%PSE = \left(\frac{MPS + BP}{VP + BP} \right) * 100$$

VP

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c.i.f.)

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(f.o.b.

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		I
		.1
		II
[(I) * (II)/1000]	()	III
	()	IV
(II)-((IX.1)+(X.1))/(I)*1000+((IX.1)+(IX.2))/(IV)*1000	()	.V
(IV) * (V) / 1000	()	.VI
(VII.1)*(VII.3)*(VII.4)-(VII.2)	()	.VII
	(f.o.b. or c.i.f.)	.1
		.2
		.3
		.4
(II) - (VII)		.VIII
(IX.1) + (IX.2) - (IX.3)		.IX
(VIII.)* (IV)/1000 (VIII.)* (I)/1000 (IV)>(I)		.1
((IV)-(I))* (VIII.)/1000 (IV)<(I)		.2
(I)* (VIII.)/1000 (I.1)* (VIII.)/1000 (I.1)<(I)		.3
(X.1) + (X.2) + (X.3)		.X
((I)-(IV)) * (VIII.)/1000 (IV)>(I)		.1
		.2
	(Price Levies)	.3
(IX.1) + (X.1) + (X.3)	(MPS)	.XI

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	()	I
()		II
(PSE)		III
() A+B+C+D+E+F+G+H		
() (MPS)		A
()		B
		C
	()	D
	()	E
	()	F
	()	G
	()	H
() ()		H
	() %PSE	IV
	() %PSE	V

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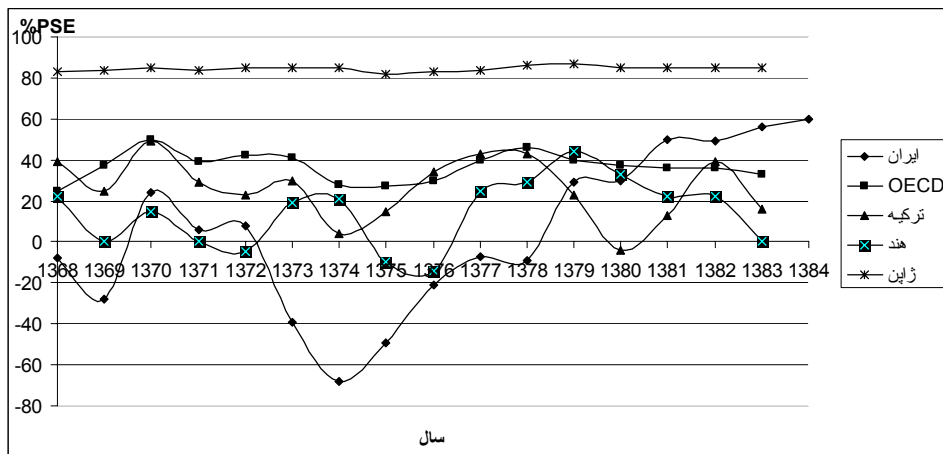
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OECD

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PSE/CSE

OECD :



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PSE

IFPRI OECD :

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